



# Indonesia

World Studies 9  
Austin Horner  
Mr. Gallagher  
May 28, 2023

## Geography of Indonesia

**Indonesia**  
**is a country in**  
**Southeast Asia**

*The archipelago spans*  
***one-eighth of the world's***  
***circumference.*** ([Britannica](#))





# Geography of Indonesia



**Jakarta** is the capital of Indonesia

The Indonesian capital **Jakarta** is on the island of **Java**, but will be moved to **Borneo** due to sinking land and rising sea levels.

**Flag of Indonesia**



The flag of Indonesia has a red band of bravery, and a white stripe representing purity.



## Size of Indonesia

**INDONESIA** is the 4th largest country in the world.

2023 Population: 278 million



Dayak, from South Borneo Jungle. Editorial Photography  
- Image of dayaks, costume: 90036817



Indigenous warrior from [Ende](#),  
Flores.

## People of Indonesia

**Indonesia** is a Muslim majority country

“Indonesia is now the world's third most populous democracy, the world's largest archipelagic state, and the world's largest Muslim-majority nation.”

CIA World Fact Book

Ibu / Bu



# Keluarga Saya



# Diverse people of Indonesia

Cultural properties

[More](#)

[Sho](#)

<u>languages</u>	<u>Javanese</u> (32%)   <u>Sundanese</u> (12%)   <u>Indonesian</u> (9.8%)   <u>Madurese</u> (5.9%)   <u>Standard Malay</u> (4.3%)   ...
<u>ethnic mix</u>	<u>Javanese</u> (40.6%)   <u>other</u> (29.9%)   <u>Sundanese</u> (15%)   <u>Madurese</u> (3.3%)   <u>Minangkabau</u> (2.7%)   ...
<u>religions</u>	<u>Islam</u> (54%)   <u>Christianity</u> (14%)   <u>Hinduism</u> (3.4%)   <u>ethnic religions</u> (2.5%)   <u>Chinese Universism</u> (1.4%)   <u>Buddhism</u> (0.9%)
<u>literacy rate</u>	<b>96%</b> (2020 estimate)

Capital city



Enlarge



Data



Customize



Plain Text



Jakarta

The **Sunda** or **Sundanese** are an indigenous ethnic group native to the western region of Java island in Indonesia, primarily West Java. They number approximately 42 million and form Indonesia's second most populous ethnic group. They speak the Sundanese language.

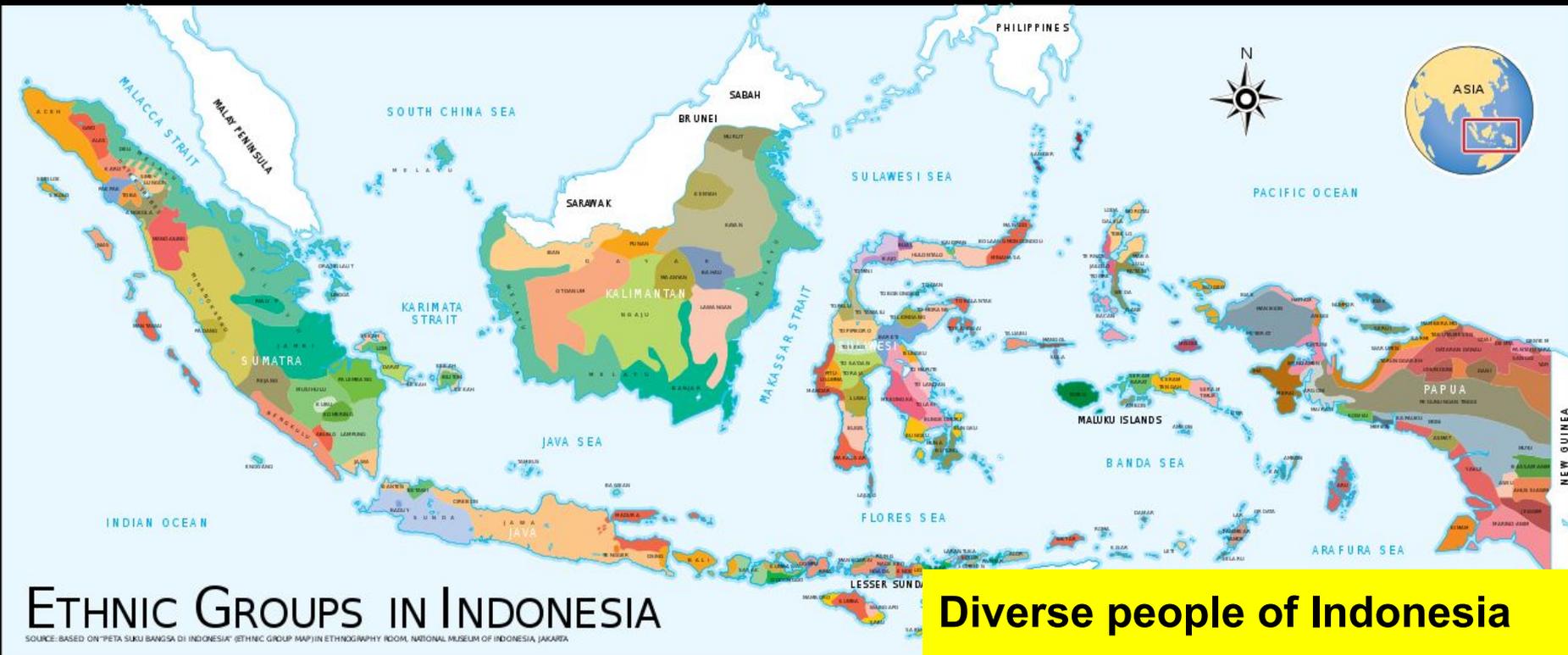


Traditional clothing of Biak people.



People of Indonesia

Jajang Pict



There are 1,340 ethnic groups in Indonesia

**Halo, nama saya Fira.**

Hi. My name is Fira.

The Indonesian language unites many ethnic groups over a wide and diverse area.

It has a simple, regular structure.

hello namaste  
hi my name is fira



# BASIC QUESTIONS IN INDONESIAN



Where is the bathroom?  
WC ada di mana ya?



How much is this?  
Ini harganya berapa?



Do you have any recommendations?  
Apakah Anda punya rekomendasi?



Where is the train station?  
Di mana stasiun kereta api?



Do you speak English?  
Apakah kamu bisa bahasa Inggris?

[IndonesianPod101.com](http://IndonesianPod101.com)

Language of Indonesia

“**BAHASA**”

means language in Indonesian



## Useful Indonesian phrases

A collection of useful phrases in Indonesian, the lingua franca of Indonesia and a close relation of Malay.

[Jump to phrases](#)

See these phrases in any combination of two languages in the [Phrase Finder](#). If you can provide recordings, corrections or additional translations, please [contact me](#).

English	Bahasa Indonesia (Indonesian)
<a href="#">Welcome</a>	<a href="#">Selamat datang</a>
<a href="#">Hello (General greeting)</a>	<a href="#">Hi</a> <a href="#">Apa kabar?</a> <a href="#">Salam sejahtera (frm)</a>
<a href="#">Hello (on phone)</a>	<a href="#">Halo</a>
<a href="#">How are you?</a>	<a href="#">Apa kabar? (What news?)</a>
<a href="#">Reply to 'How are you?'</a>	<a href="#">Baik (Fine)</a> <a href="#">Baik baik saja (All fine)</a> <a href="#">Sehat (Healthy)</a> <a href="#">Baik-baik saja, terima kasih</a> <a href="#">Bagaimana dengan Anda?</a> <i>(How about you? - frm)</i> <a href="#">Bagaimana denganmu?</a> <i>(How about you? - inf)</i>

# Language of Indonesia

My name is ...	Nama saya ... Saya bernama ...
Where are you from?	Anda berasal dari mana?
I'm from ...	Saya dari ...
Pleased to meet you	Senang bertemu dengan Anda
Good morning (Morning greeting)	Selamat pagi ( <i>early morning</i> ) Selamat siang ( <i>late morning</i> )
Good afternoon (Afternoon greeting)	Selamat siang ( <i>late morning</i> ) Selamat sore ( <i>late afternoon/evening</i> )
Good evening (Evening greeting)	Selamat sore ( <i>late afternoon/evening</i> ) Selamat malam ( <i>late evening/night</i> )
Good night	Selamat malam ( <i>late evening/night</i> ) Selamat tidur ( <i>said before sleep</i> )
Goodbye (Parting phrases)	Selamat tinggal ( <i>when leaving</i> ) Selamat jalan ( <i>when staying</i> ) Sampai jumpa lagi
Good luck!	Semoga beruntung! Semoga sukses! ( <i>Hope you success!</i> )
Cheers! Good Health! (Toasts used when drinking)	Santi!
Have a nice day	Semoga harimu menyenangkan! ( <i>Wish you a fun day!</i> )
Bon appetit / Have a nice meal	Selamat makan
Bon voyage / Have a good journey	Selamat jalan Semoga selamat sampai tujuan
Do you understand?	Apakah saudara mengerti?
I understand	Saya mengerti
I don't understand	Saya tidak mengerti

## Language of Indonesia

I miss you	Saya kangen kamu Aku rindu kamu Aku kangen kamu
I love you	Aku cinta kamu Saya cinta kamu Saya mencintaimu
Get well soon	Semoga lekas sembuh Semoga cepat sembuh
Go away!	Pergi sana!
Leave me alone!	Biarkan saya sendiri! Tinggalkan saya sendiri!
Help!	Tolong!
Fire!	Kebakaran!
Stop!	Berhenti! Stop!
Call the police!	Panggil polisi!
Christmas greetings	Selamat hari natal
New Year greetings	Selamat tahun baru
Easter greetings	Selamat Paskah
Birthday greetings	Selamat ulang tahun
Congratulations!	Selamat!
One language is never enough	Satu bahasa tidak pernah cukup
My hovercraft is full of eels	Hovercraft saya penuh dengan belut

If Indonesians ask you what you think of their country, a good answer is *Negara Indonesia indah sekali* (Indonesia is a beautiful country).

*Corrections and additions by Suhandi Wiratama, James Griffin, Anita Galvan and Raihan Purboyo*



## History of Indonesia

The history of Indonesia also was influenced by Buddhist and Hindu kingdoms, Arab traders, the Dutch East India Company, and Japan.

Indonesia became independent on August 7, 1945.

# FOOD

Fresh herbs and spices make Indonesian cuisine exciting and delicious

## 9. Ayam goreng

Indonesian food



Melanie Wood/CNN

IFC could be a worthy rival for KFC.

## 15. Mie ayam

Indonesian food



Melanie Wood/CNN

In search of the perfect noodle dish? Stop here.





# INDONESIAN traditional costumes

Java



Batavia



Made by  
teachers



Australian Curriculum 9.0



ink saving Eco

# INDONESIAN ARCHITECTURE

Rumah Adat Kalimantan Barat



Rumah Adat S...



Made by  
teachers



Rumah Adat Aceh (Sumatra)



Rumah Adat Bali



Rumah Adat Sumatra Barat



Australian Curriculum 9.0

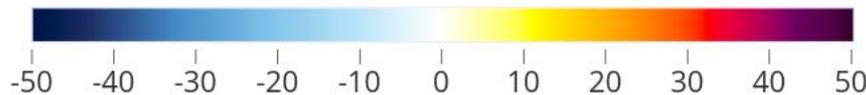
ink saving Eco



# CLIMATE OF INDONESIA

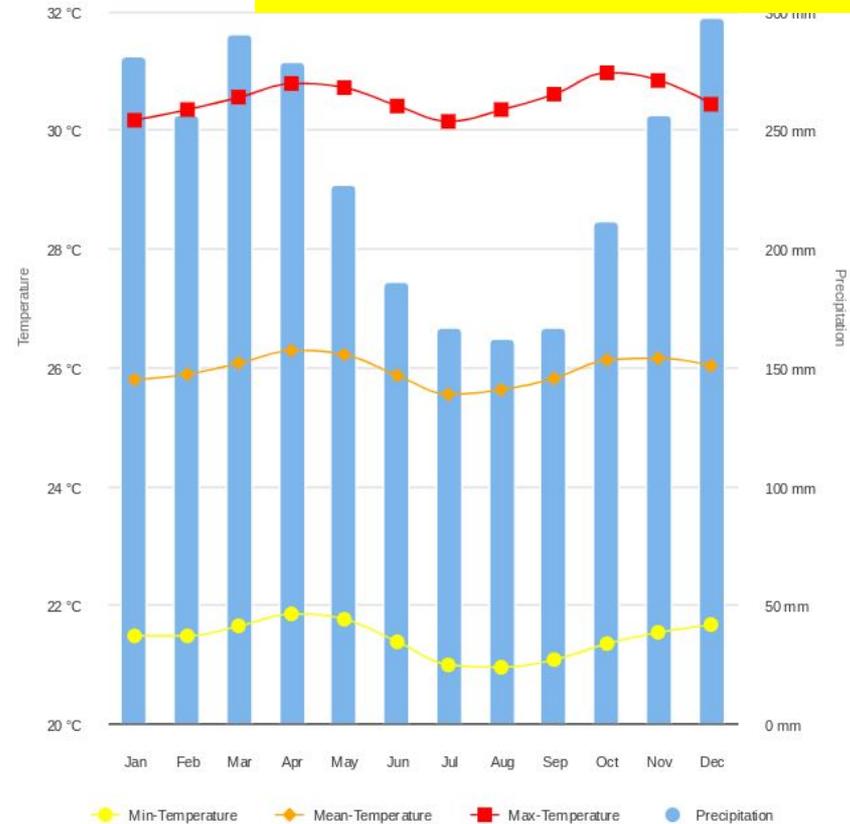


## TEMPERATURE (°C)



Observed Average Annual Mean-Temperature of Indonesia for 1901-2021

## CLIMATE of Indonesia



Highcharts.com

Source: World Bank



Indonesia is located at the equator. The climate is hot and humid.

## CLIMATE of Indonesia

### CLIMATE OF BALI, Indonesia

Dry: April to October

Wet: November to March



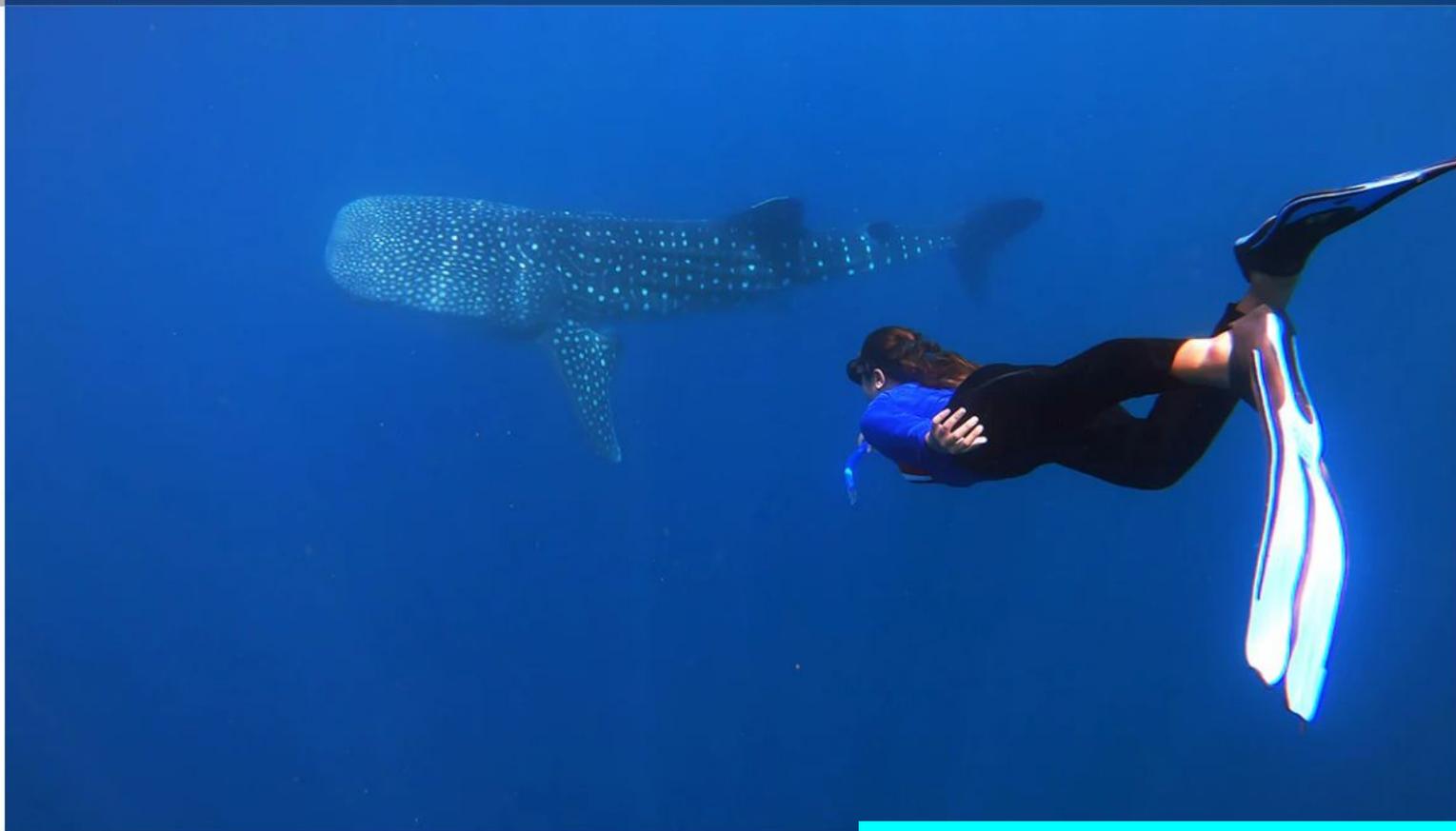
# Animals of Indonesia



[Komodo Dragon National Park, Flores](#)



Whale sharks, the world's biggest fish



Saleh Bay, Sumbawa, West Nusa Tenggara

## Animals of Indonesia



# Animals of Indonesia

## Orangutans of Borneo

The orangutan care for their young for 7 - 8 years, the longest of any non-human primate. They are intelligent. They learn by observation, use tools and construct rain hats and shelters.





OUR WORK

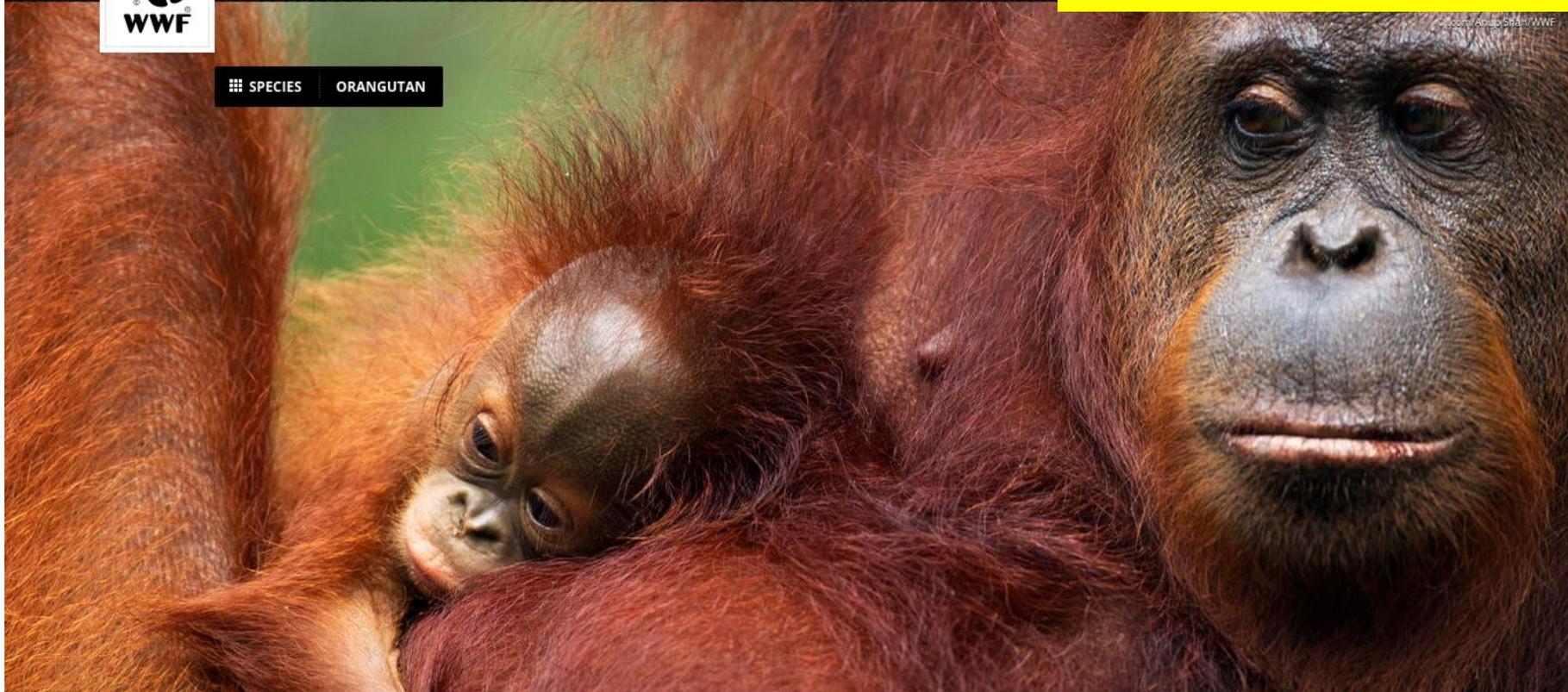
GET INVOLVED

ABOUT US

# Animals of Indonesia

☰ SPECIES

ORANGUTAN



Orangutan

Facts

Why They Matter

Threats

What WWF Is Doing

How You Can Help

**ADOPT AN ORANGUTAN**

## Animals of Indonesia



**Orangutan** - The (orange) person of the forest.

Orang (Malay) person. Hutan (Malay) forest. Oren (Malay) orange.



Largest  
tree-dwelling  
animal in the  
world, 235 lbs



## Where To See Orangutans

Sabah

Sarawak

Indonesian Borneo

Sumatra

When to go



A male orangutan at Gunung Leuser National Park, Sumatra

### FEATURED TOURS



#### Borneo Adventure Tours

Guided wildlife tours to  
the rainforests of Borneo

8 days | From **\$1,089**

Visit site

Learn more



View all

### FEATURED TRIPS



Recommended

Southeast Asia

#### Borneo Adventure Tours

Guided wildlife tours to the  
rainforests of Borneo

8 – 20 days | **\$1,089** – **\$4,333** pp

Visit site

Learn more



Recommended

Borneo

#### Borneo Trek and Climb

Climb Mount Kinabalu and  
experience Borneo's wildlife  
and culture

16 days | **\$4,932** – **\$9,865** pp

Visit site

Visit site



Recommended Multi-Day Tours

Southeast Asia

#### Indonesia Wildlife Cruise

In search of orangutans and  
dragons

21 days | From **\$8,975** pp

Visit site

Learn more



Recommended

Southeast Asia

#### Orangutan Tour in Tanjung Puting Na Park

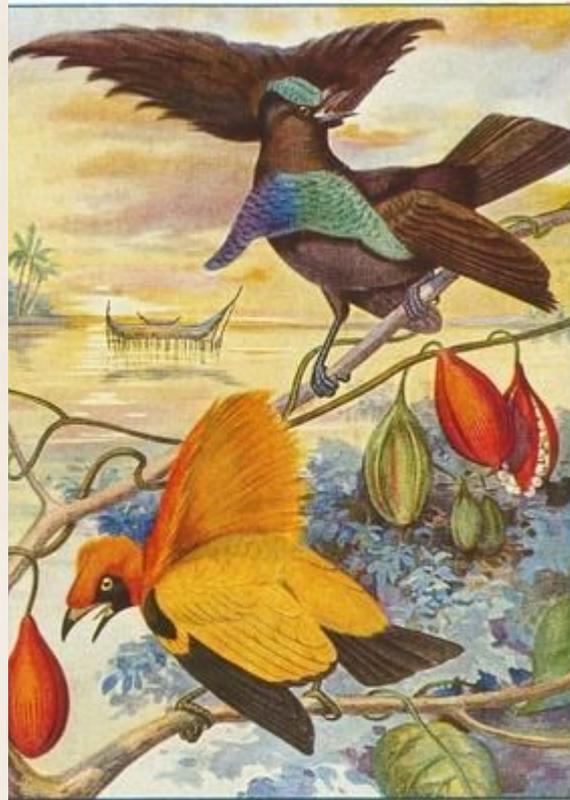
3 – 5 days | **\$778** – **\$1,000** pp

Enquire now

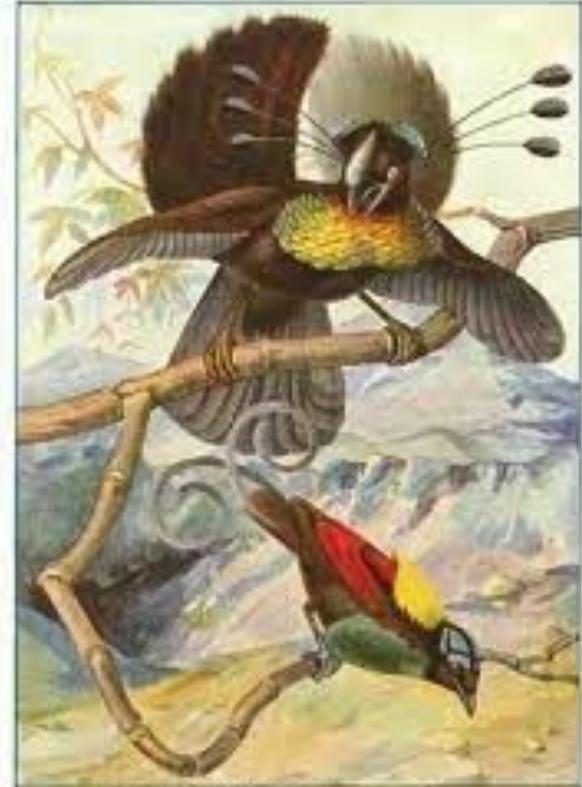
Learn more



THE BIRD OF PARADISE

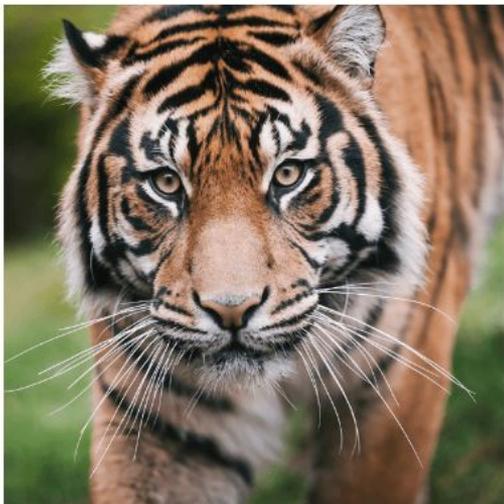


LES PARADISIERS  
3. Le superbe.  
Le xanthomèle doré.  
Produits Liebig : utiles et pratiques.  
Reproduction interdite. Explication au verso.



**Animals of Indonesia**

**Birds of Paradise**



## Sumatran Tiger

\$65.00

### Did you know?

A group of tigers is called a "streak."

Tigers are excellent swimmers and can easily cross rivers and lakes five miles wide.

The Sumatran tiger is the smallest of the tiger subspecies and has the darkest coat.

### Donation will include:

- Certificate of Adoption
- Plush of the Animal
- Animal Fact Sheet
- 5"x7" Photo of Your Animal

14 in stock

Whose name should go on the adoption certificate? \*

The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart



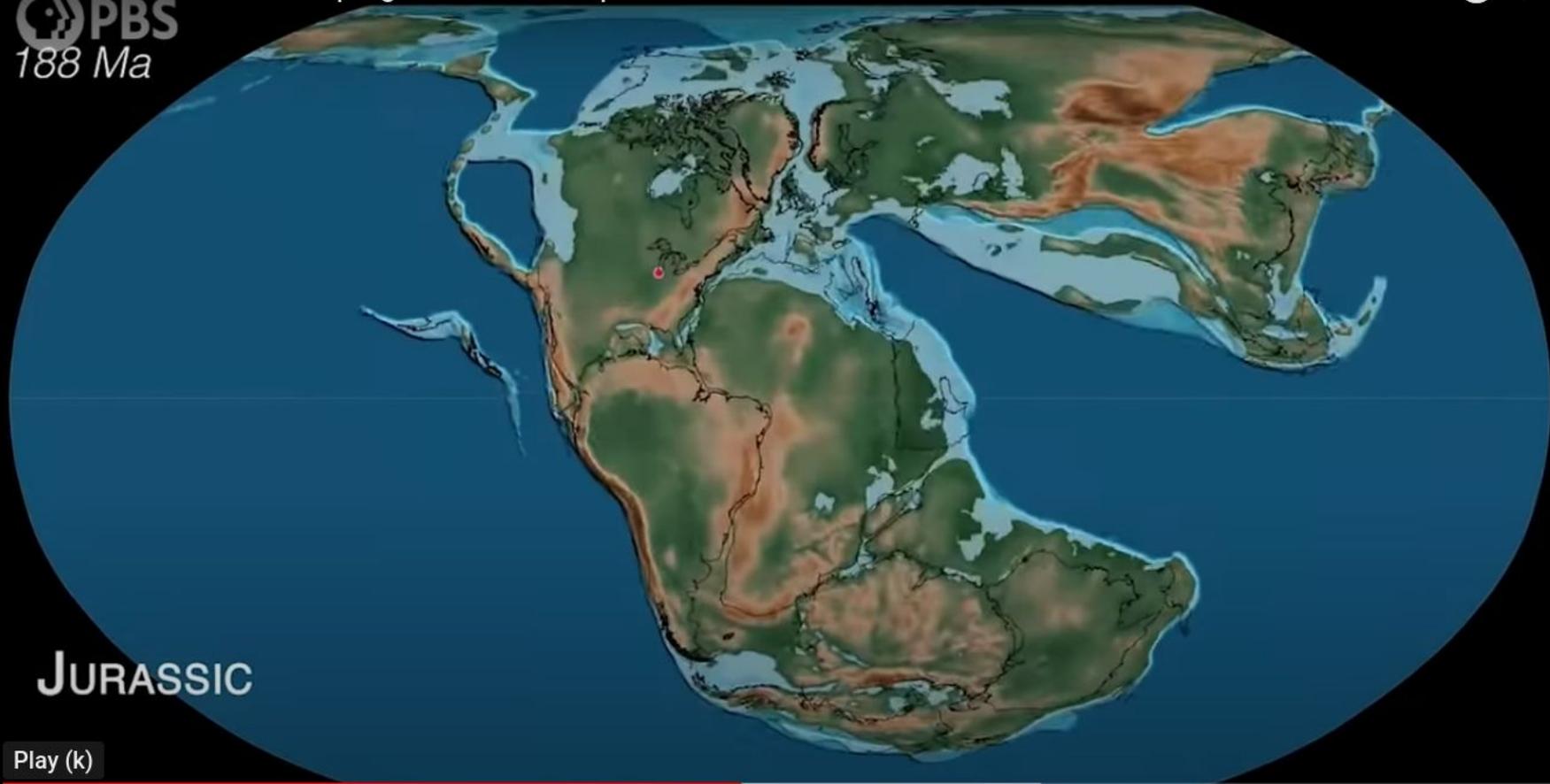
## Geology of Indonesia

Geologically, **Indonesia is divided in two!** The west part is connected to the Asian continent. Over millions of years of tectonic motion, the east part migrated from Australia!



The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart

PBS  
188 Ma



JURASSIC

Play (k)

▶ ⏪ 🔊 4:28 / 9:24

🔍 CC BY lit: ⚙️ R. 📄 📱

The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart

PBS  
62 Ma



PALEOCENE

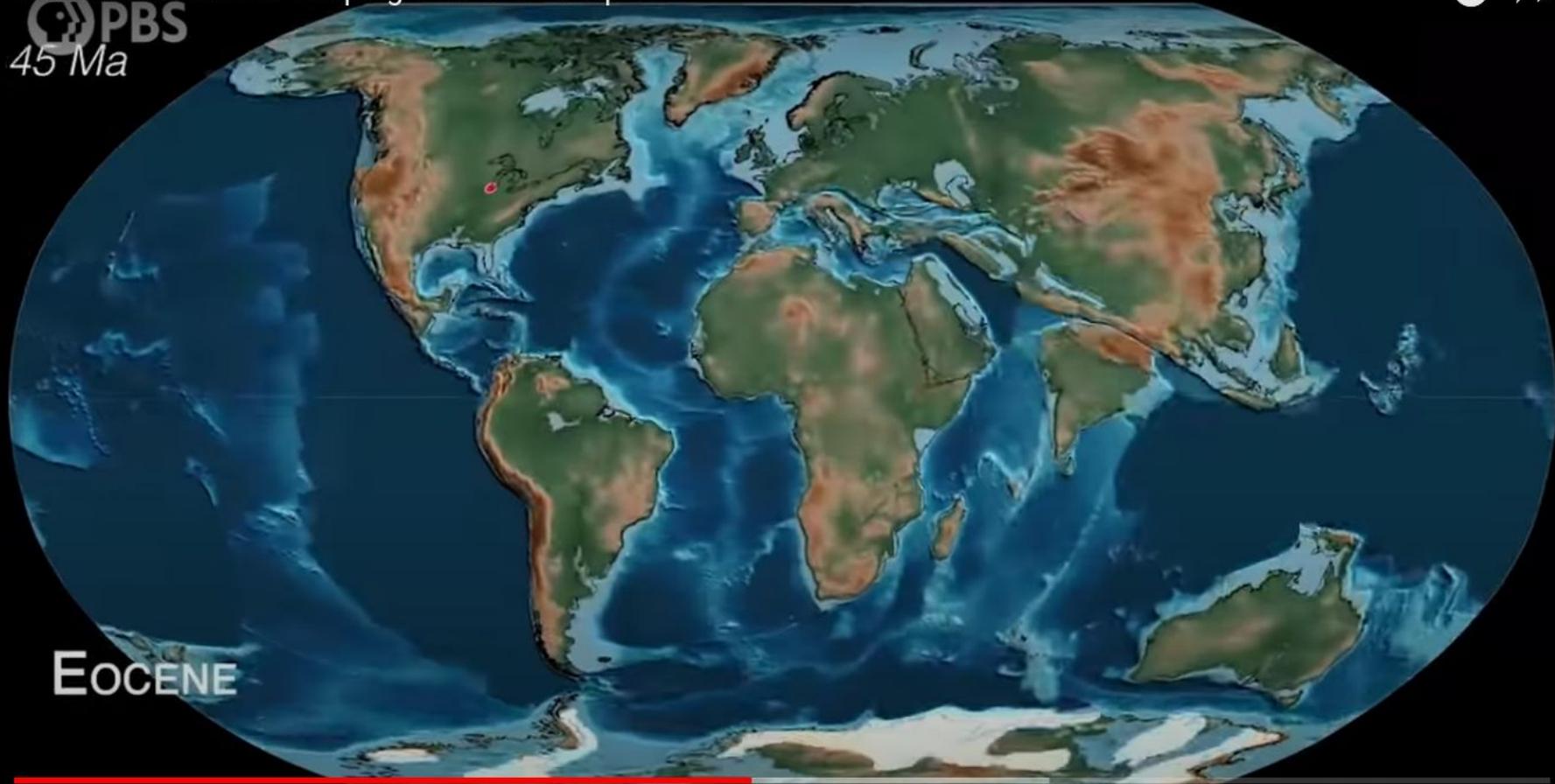
Play (k)

▶ ⏩ 🔊 4:30 / 9:24

⏪ ⏸ ⏩ ⚙️ CC BY-NC-SA

The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart

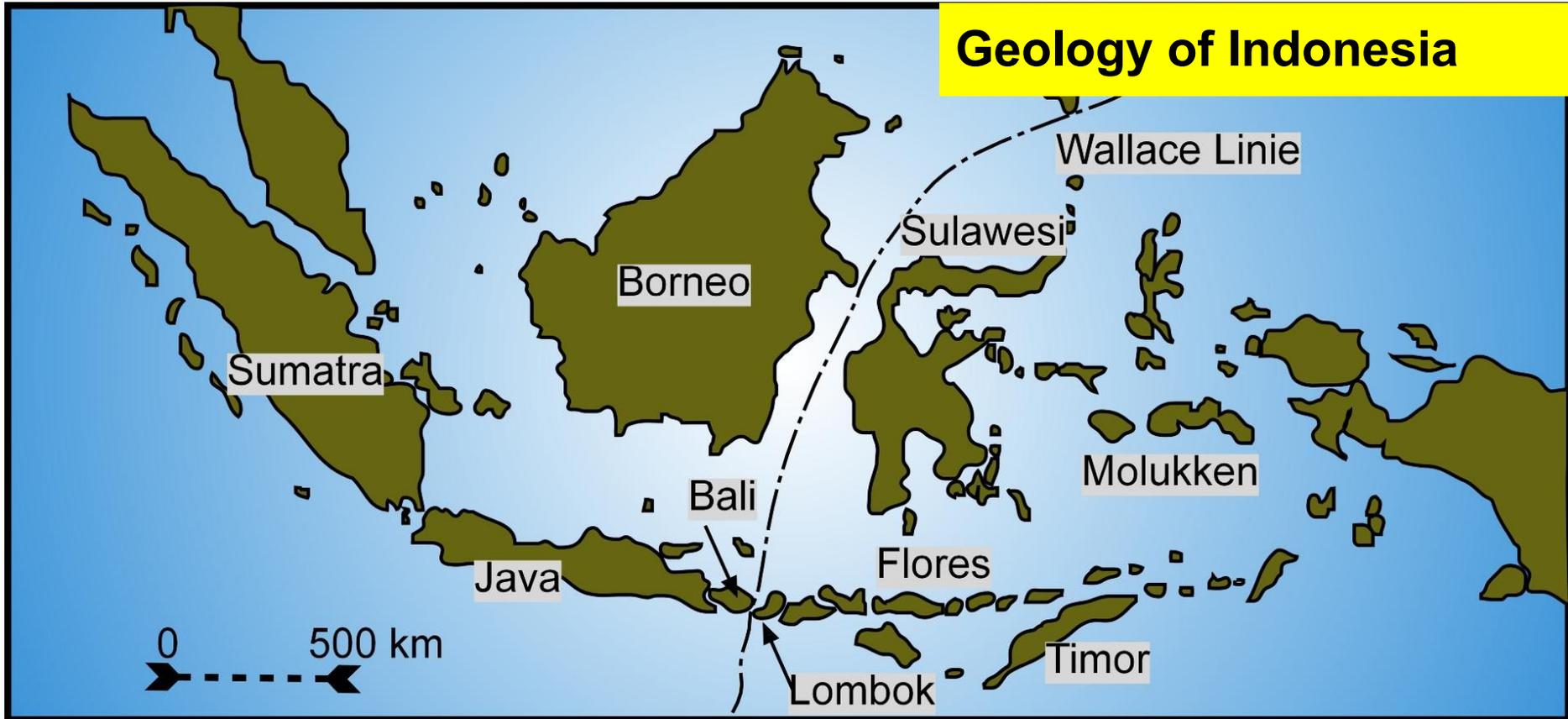
PBS  
45 Ma



▶ ⏩ 🔊 4:31 / 9:24

⏪ ⏸ ⏩ CC BY NC ND

## Geology of Indonesia



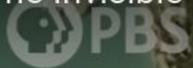
**The Wallace Line** *an invisible barrier which divides animals into two different regions. It was created by plate tectonics. Migrating landmasses from Asia and Australia converged over millions of years.*

# Geology of Indonesia

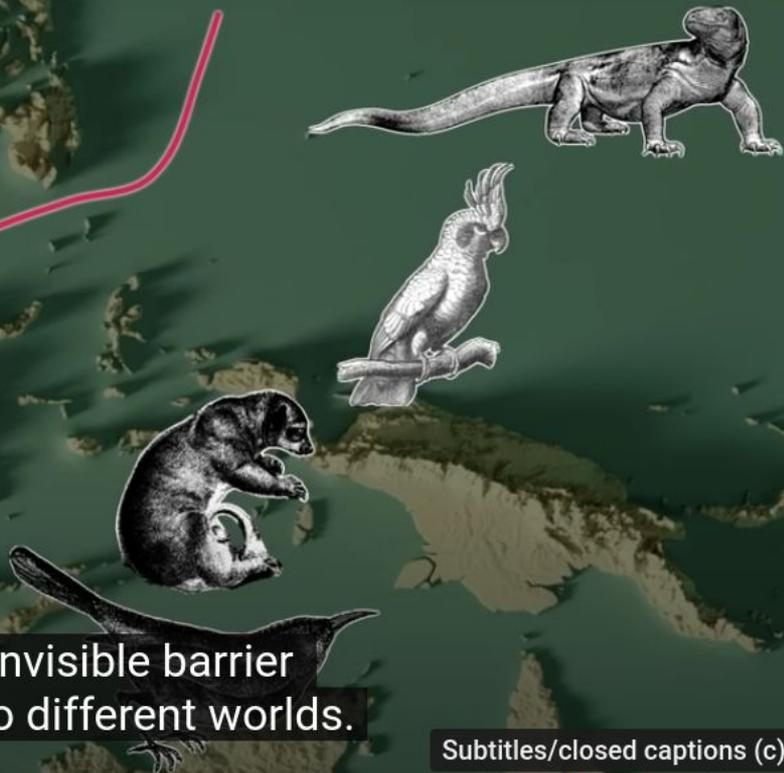


During the last ice age, the Indonesian archipelago was part of two large landmasses: the western parts were connected to Asia, the eastern parts to Australia.

# The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart



Tigers, rhinos, and elephants are only found west of the Wallace Line



Almost as if an invisible barrier was separating two different worlds.

Subtitles/closed captions (c)



Worlds Apart

bringing its distinctive community of birds, reptiles, and marsupials with it.

Visible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart

PBS

Komodo dragons and marsupials such as koalas live east of the Wallace Line.



7:41 / 9:24

# 2004 Indian Ocean earthquake and tsunami

## Geology of Indonesia

Article [Talk](#)

[Read](#) [View source](#) [View history](#) [Tools](#) ▼

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Coordinates: 3.316°N 95.854°E﻿ / ﻿3.316°N 95.854°E﻿ / 3.316; 95.854﻿ ()

On 26 December 2004, at 07:58:53 local time (UTC+7), a major [earthquake](#) with a magnitude of 9.1–9.3 *M<sub>w</sub>* struck with an [epicentre](#) off the west coast of northern [Sumatra, Indonesia](#). The [undersea megathrust earthquake](#), known by the scientific community as the [Sumatra–Andaman earthquake](#),<sup>[10][11]</sup> was caused by a rupture along the fault between the [Burma Plate](#) and the [Indian Plate](#), and reached a [Mercalli intensity](#) up to IX in some areas.

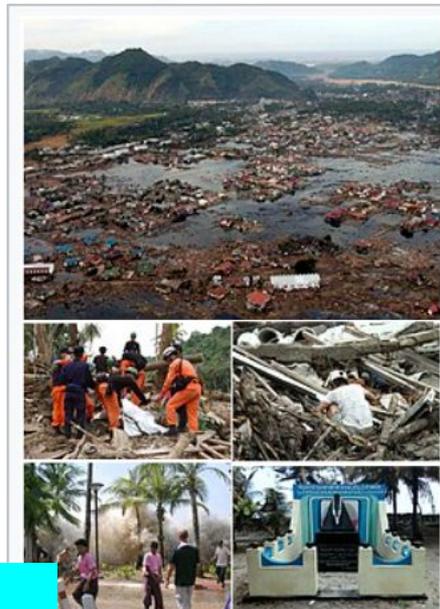
A massive [tsunami](#) with waves up to 30 m (100 ft) high, known in some countries as the **Boxing Day Tsunami** after the [Boxing Day](#) holiday, devastated communities along the surrounding coasts of the Indian Ocean, killing an estimated 227,898 people in 14 countries in one of the [deadliest natural disasters in recorded history](#). The direct results caused major disruptions to living conditions and commerce in coastal provinces of surrounded countries, including [Aceh](#) (Indonesia), [Sri Lanka](#), [Tamil Nadu](#) (India) and [Khao Lak](#) (Thailand). [Banda Aceh](#) reported the largest number of deaths.

The earthquake was the third-largest ever recorded based upon seismographic measurements, the largest in the 21st century and had the longest duration of [faulting](#) ever observed, between eight and ten minutes.<sup>[12]</sup> It caused the planet to vibrate as much as 10 mm (0.4 in),<sup>[13]</sup> and also [remotely triggered earthquakes](#) as far away as [Alaska](#).<sup>[14]</sup> Its epicentre was between [Simeulue](#) and mainland Sumatra.<sup>[15]</sup> The plight of the [affected people and countries](#) prompted a worldwide [humanitarian response](#), with donations totalling more than US\$14 billion.<sup>[16]</sup>

## Earthquake

The 2004 Indian Ocean earthquake was initially documented as having a [moment magnitude](#) of 8.8. In

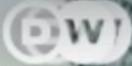
### 2004 Indian Ocean earthquake and tsunami



Clockwise from top: Banda Aceh after the tsunami, Korean rescue workers recovering a body under debris, a man searching through rubble in Meulaboh, people running away from

Indonesia is seismically active. There were major earthquakes in 2004 and 2007.

Why Indonesia is spending billions to build its new capital Nusantara



## Geology of Indonesia

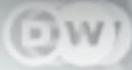
### Sinking capital city

Unsustainable pumping of groundwater is causing the land to sink. In addition, sea levels are rising due to climate change. The result is disastrous flooding.

Play

**Indonesia is moving its capital city from Jakarta to Borneo due to sinking ground and rising sea levels**





**Jakarta is sinking 11 inches a year. It is the fastest sinking capital city in the world. Forty percent is already below sea level.**



Nusantara

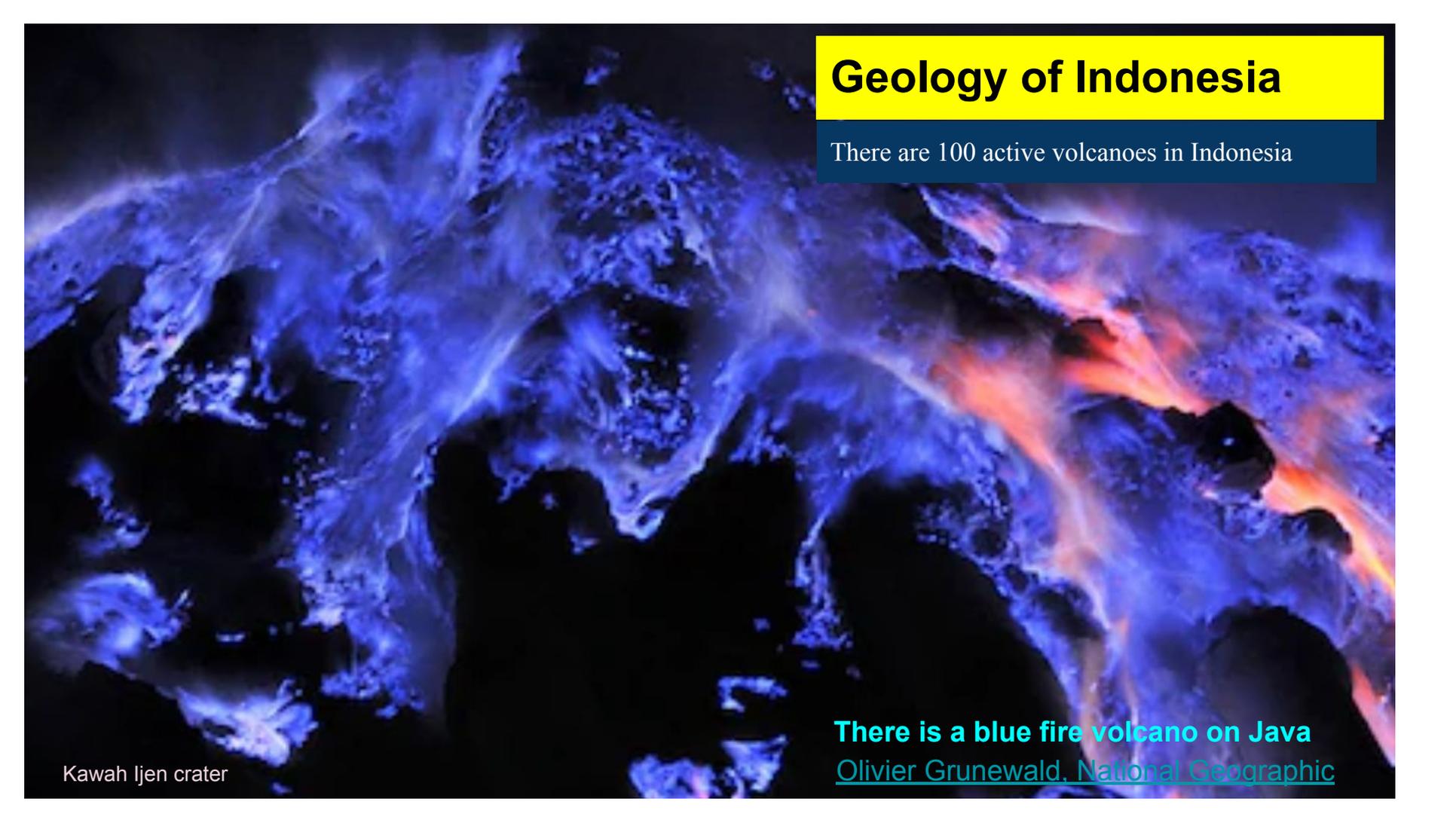
Jakarta

INDONESIA

## Geology of Indonesia

New Indonesian capital under construction on Borneo



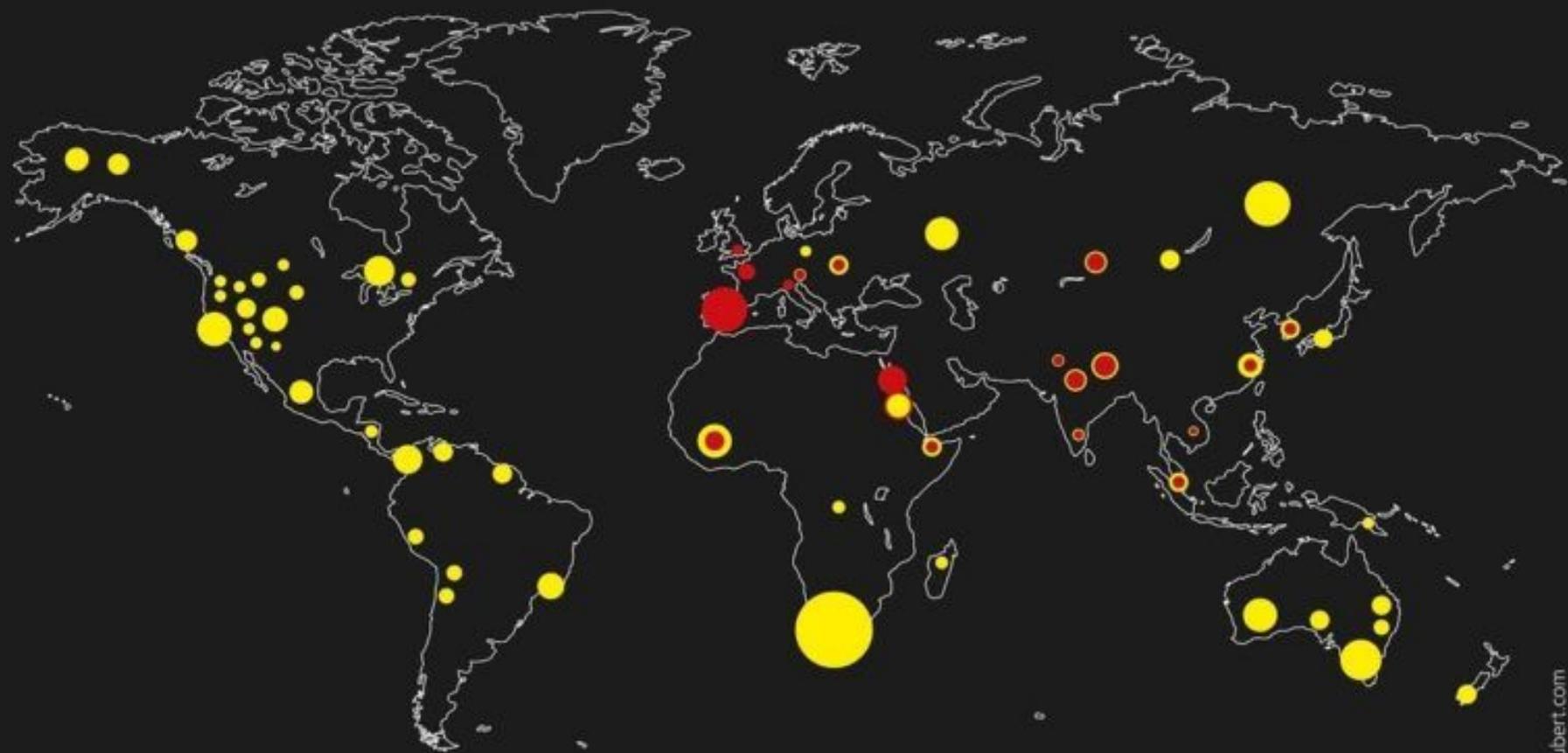
A photograph of the Kawah Ijen volcano at night. The scene is dominated by a vibrant blue fire, which is a rare natural phenomenon. In the background, a bright red lava flow is visible, contrasting sharply with the blue fire. The overall atmosphere is dark and dramatic, with the colors of the fire and lava illuminating the surrounding volcanic landscape.

# Geology of Indonesia

There are 100 active volcanoes in Indonesia

Kawah Ijen crater

**There is a blue fire volcano on Java**  
[Olivier Grunewald, National Geographic](#)



● Mining of gold in antiquity

● Mining of gold in the Middle Ages and the modern era

The most important gold deposits in history

Toraja monolith, circa 1935.

Tropenmuseum, part of the National Museum of  
World Cultures



**Indonesian Stone Age  
culture**

People on Nias Island in Indonesia move a megalith to a construction site, circa 1915. Digitally restored.

Tropenmuseum, part of the National Museum of World Cultures



**Indonesian Stone Age  
culture**



Hand prints in  
Pettakere Cave at  
Leang-Leang  
Prehistoric Site,  
Maros.

Indonesia is where  
Java Man was  
discovered.

42,000 year old  
fish-hooks have  
been found on East  
Timor which indicate  
ocean-crossing, tuna  
fishing, sea faring  
capability  
(O'Connor).

**Indonesian Stone Age  
culture**

# These colossal storks flew over Indonesia's island of 'hobbit'-size humans

More than 60,000 years ago, the island of Flores was home to a bird that stood nearly twice as tall as the diminutive hominins.



This reconstruction depicts Liang Bua, a fossil site on the island of Flores, as it may have looked more than 60,000 years ago. A giant stork challenges a juvenile Komodo dragon for access to the carcass of a *Stegodon*, an extinct close relative of elephants.

ILLUSTRATION BY GABRIEL UGUETO

# Amorphophallus titanum

Hulu Kuantan, Indonesia

A monster in the plant world, up to 10 feet tall and smelling of death.

AtlasObscura.com



BEEN  
HERE?

12

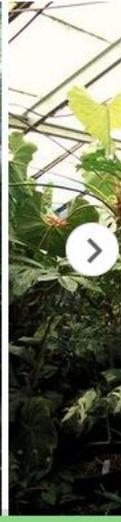


WANT TO  
VISIT?

150

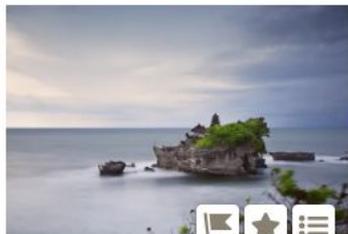


ADD TO  
LIST



 RANDOM PLACE »

World's largest unstemmed flower cluster



KEDIRI, INDONESIA

### Tanah Lot

Isolated atop this Balinese sea crag is a lovely Hindu temple that is said to be guarded by sea snakes.



BATURITI, INDONESIA

### Ghost Palace Hotel

An abandoned hotel in the highlands of Bali is shrouded in stories of ghosts, curses, and corruption.



UBUD, INDONESIA

### Sacred Monkey Forest (Mandala Wisata Wenara Wana)

Hindu temple of the dead home to hundreds of long-tailed macaques.



ABANG, INDONESIA

### Pura Lempuyang Luhur

Bali's remote "gateway to heaven" is one of the most sacred places on the island.



MAGELANG, INDONESIA

### Gereja Ayam

This massive chapel in the middle of the Indonesian forest is both haunting and fowl.



DENPASAR TIMUR, INDONESIA

### Taman Festival

A haunting theme park is slowly being swallowed by the jungle.



EAST NUSA TENGGARA, INDONESIA

### Komodo National Park

A sprawling nature preserve harbors the world's only living dragons.



SUKAWATI, INDONESIA

### Goa Gajah

The name of this ancient Indonesian temple translates as "Elephant Cave" but it could be more accurately called "The Hellmouth."

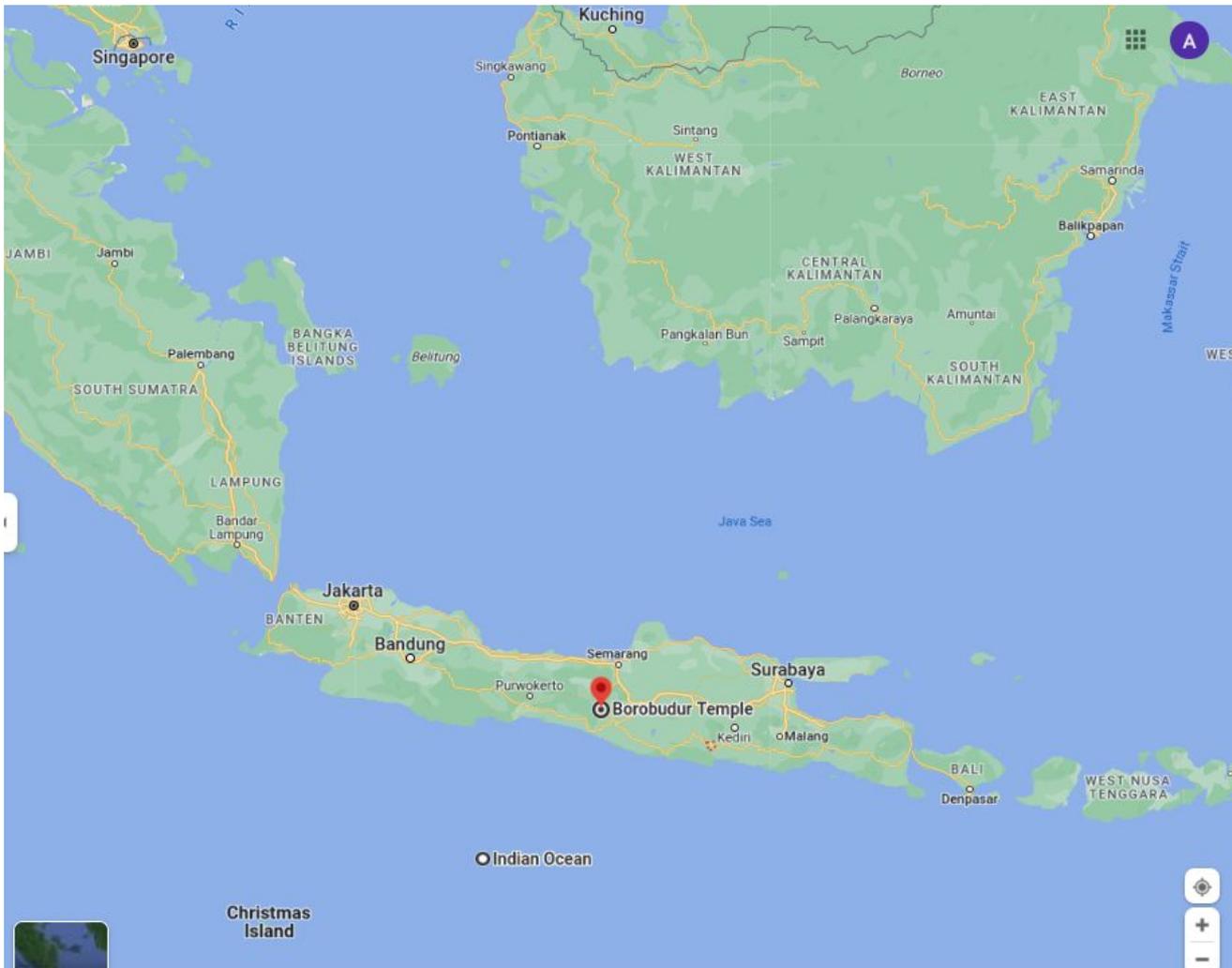


**BOROBUDUR TEMPLE  
INDONESIA**

## 4. Raja Ampat Islands

Places to visit





# Places to visit

## 1 Day Yogyakarta tour ( Borobudur temple, Merapi Lava Tour, Prambanan Temple)



Pickup included

Per group (up to 5) x \$72.00

**Total \$72.00**

(No additional taxes or booking fees)

7:00 AM

About 696,000 results (0.42 seconds)

## 25 USD

Borobudur Temple Facts

Location	Central Java, Indonesia
Opening Hours	6 am – 5 pm daily
Entrance Fee	350,000 IDR (\$25 USD)
UNESCO status	Yes



LOVE HARD, TRAVEL OFTEN

<https://lovehardtraveloften.com> › Blogs

[Indonesia - Visit Borobudur Temple – world's largest Buddhist ...](#)

Places to visit

# Pura Lempuyang Luhur

Abang, Indonesia

Bali's remote "gateway to heaven" is one of the most sacred places on the island.



131



513



The fantastic "gateway to heaven." DENIS MOSKVINOV / ALAMY

# Tanah Lot

Kediri, Indonesia

Isolated atop this Balinese sea crag is a lovely Hindu temple that is said to be guarded by sea snakes.



BEEN  
HERE?

511



WANT TO  
VISIT?

814



Pura Tanah Lot GETTY IMAGES/ @MR.JERRY

Places to visit

# Millennium Bridge

Abiansemal, Indonesia

One of the largest bamboo bridges in Asia, located right next to a bamboo school.



29



283



The Millennium Bridge IBUKU [USED WITH PERMISSION]

Asia > Indonesia > Java > Yogyakarta Region > Yogyakarta > Things to Do in Yogyakarta > Yogyakarta Tours > Tours and Tickets



See all photos



# Selogriyo Temple and Trekking Java Rice Terraces, hidden waterfall -Nature Java

By Asmaradhana Borobudur Tours

Reserve your spot

Thu, Jun 01

Places to visit

# Liang Bua Cave

Boawae, Indonesia

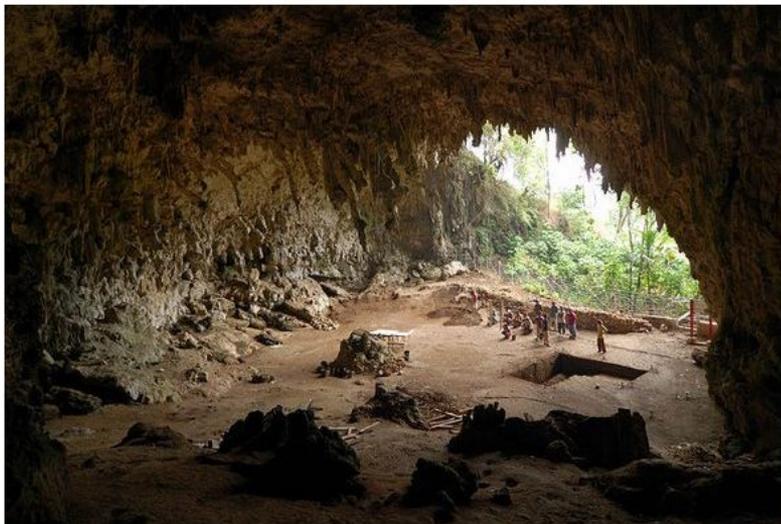
A real-life "hobbit" cave in Flores, Indonesia.



33



227



Cave where the remains of Homo floresiensis were found. [HTTP://EN.WIKIPEDIA.ORG/WIKI/FILE:HOMO\\_FLO...](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Homo_flo...) [WIKIPEDIA CC]

 RANDOM PLACE »

60,000 years ago National Geographic

The forest itself is comprised of 27 acres of deeply forested land, winding paths, sacred sculptures, and three distinct temples. Over 80 different species of trees have been identified within the forest, which also offer sanctuary to a host of birds, lizards, squirrel and deer, in addition to the star monkeys.

The Monkey Forest is also home to a Pura Dalem, or Bali temple of the dead. It acts as counterpoint to the Pura Puseh (temples of origin) and Pura Desa (village temple) and contains a cemetery and Pura Prajapati (cremation temple) dedicated to Dewa Siwa, who judges the karma of the dead.

Headstones are easily visible in a clearing visible between the trees near the cremation temple, where the recently dead are buried while their families and loved ones save up for the lavish cremation festivities unique to Balinese culture. At the appointed time families will disinter the dead and relocate them to an elaborate cremation pyre, after which the ashes are distributed to family shrines.

PR - Egyptian temple, house

View or

 Visit We

NEARBY

 Blanco F  
0.97 miles

 Goa Go  
1.86 miles

 Millenni  
4.56 miles

 Atlas O

Travel  
with A  
Obsc

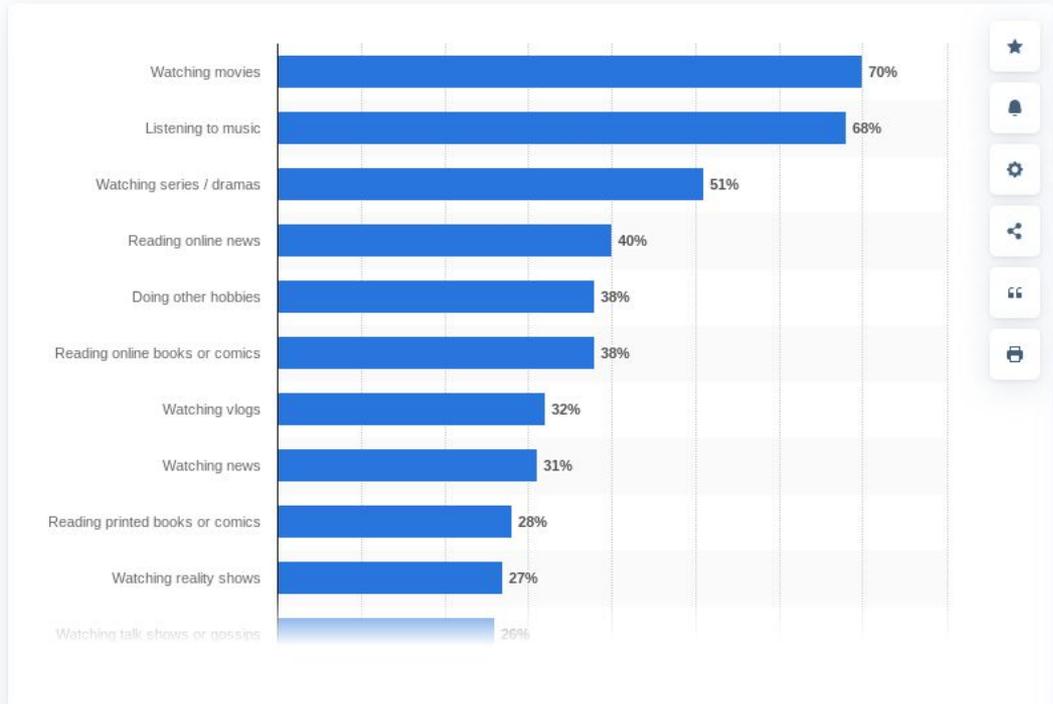


istock.com

Sports & Recreation > Hobbies

PREMIUM +

# Most popular leisure activities in Indonesia as of July 2022



- ★
- 🔔
- ⚙️
- 🔗
- 🗣️
- 🖨️

DOWNLOAD

PDF + XLS + PNG + PPT +

**Source**

- [Show sources information](#)
- [Show publisher information](#)
- [Use Ask Statista Research Service](#)

**Release date**

August 2022

**Region**

Indonesia

**Survey time period**

June 24 to July 4, 2022

**Number of respondents**

2,474 respondents

**Age group**

15-44 years



# Basic Indonesian etiquette tips

Many aspects of Indonesian etiquette and culture may not be obvious to a first-time traveler. Here are some general pointers:

- **Avoid using your left hand.** This could be for touching someone, handing something to someone, or indicating towards something. The left hand is used for all bathroom activity, and considered 'dirty'.
- **Cover up.** This is a very important, simple point of etiquette. Make sure you know what is appropriate for where you are visiting and what you are doing (more on this in the next section).
- **Don't show the soles of your feet.** This also includes touching someone with your foot or pointing to something with your foot. It's considered disrespectful.
- **Finish your whole plate of food.** When you visit a local home or someone has cooked specifically for you, make sure you clean your plate. This will show you respect and appreciate their time – and of course, love their food. Similarly, if you are offered a beverage when visiting a local home, say yes. If your tea or coffee is sweet, it means they like you.
- **Respect elders and people in high positions.** Not that you shouldn't respect everyone else as well, but make an extra effort to greet elders and people in high positions politely, even ducking or bending a little bit.

I agree to the Privacy Policy and Terms of Use. \*

I would like to receive the latest news, deals & opportunities by email.

[Subscribe Now](#)

**We value your privacy**

We use cookies to enhance your browsing experience, serve personalized ads or content, and analyze our traffic. By clicking "Accept All", you consent to our use of cookies. [Privacy Policy](#)

[Customize](#) [Reject All](#) [Accept All](#)





Temple in  
Bali



<https://factsofindonesia.com/underwater-temples-in-bali>



Padma Spa  
[TripAdvisor](#)



*A dancer in a Javanese dance performance. Editorial credit: tirtaperwitasari / Shutterstock.com.*

# TRANSPORTATION

## Outbound PDX · DPS

Show Price In:

\$ USD Miles Miles + Cash

Sort & Filter

Fri, Jun 30, 2023

Fares are round-trip per passenger, including taxes and fees. Additional baggage fees may apply. Delta flights may be listed first. Services and amenities may vary or change.

**LOWEST FARE**

DL4023<sup>1</sup>, DL197, DL7872<sup>2</sup> 37h 22m

7:23pm → 11:45pm

SUN 02 JUL

PDX SEA 15h 15m ICN 2h 15m DPS

<sup>1</sup> DL 4023 is operated by SkyWest DBA Delta Connection.  
<sup>2</sup> DL 7872 is operated by Korean Air. Additional fees may apply.

Details Seats Suite 🛏️ 📶 🔌 🔌

Main 	Comfort+ 	Premium Select 	Delta One 
Main + others From  <b>\$ 4,931</b> Round Trip	Comfort+® + others From  <b>\$ 5,159</b> Round Trip	Premium Select + others From  <b>\$ 6,231</b> Round Trip	Delta One® suites + others From  <b>\$ 17,539</b> Round Trip

**LOWEST FARE**

DL3998<sup>1</sup>, DL197, DL7872<sup>2</sup> 38h 51m

Main + others From	Comfort+® + others From	Premium Select + others From	Delta One® suites + others From
-----------------------	----------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------------------------



News ▾

Airlines ▾

Defence ▾

Flight International ▾

Events and webinars ▾

Jobs ▾

Subscribe



Source: Super Air Jet

Super Air Jet cabin crew

SFO

San Francisco, CA



DPS

Bali, Indonesia

Round Trip



Jun 30 — Jul 7



1 Passenger



SEARCH OPTIONS



Shop with Miles



Refundable Fares



My dates are flexible

**Air travel to Indonesia**

**\$11,000**

SHOW FARES



Include Nearby Airports

Best Fares For

Basic Economy



Meeting Code (Optional)



Use Certificates, eCredits, or Delta Gift Cards >

LOWEST FARE

DL7873<sup>1</sup>, DL196, DL4043<sup>2</sup>

31h 4m

1:05am



5:09pm

DPS

ICN 10h

SEA 2h 9m

PDX

<sup>1</sup> DL 7873 is operated by Korean Air. Additional fees may apply.

<sup>2</sup> DL 4043 is operated by SkyWest DBA Delta Connection.

Details

Seats

Suite



Main  
+ others

\$10,959

Round Trip

Comfort+®  
+ others

\$8,136

Round Trip

Premium Select  
+ others

\$11,609

Round Trip

Delta One® suites  
+ others

\$17,539

Round Trip

**Portland to Bali**

LOWEST FARE

Main

Comfort+®

Premium Select

Delta One® suites

Priceline flight

Los Angeles  
to  
Jakarta

### Departure Information

Tue, Jun 13 07:00p - 11:45p arrives, Thu, Jun 15

Los Angeles (LAX) → Jakarta (CGK)

 United Airlines 2 Stops 🌙 24h 32m

Show Departure Policies

### Return Information

Thu, Jul 13 05:05p - 05:35p arrives, Fri, Jul 14

Jakarta (CGK) → Los Angeles (LAX)

 Etihad Airways 2 Stops 🌙 38h 30m

Show Return Policies

### Fare Selection

 Flight 1 to 3  
LAX → CGK

 Flight 4 to 6  
CGK → LAX

✓ Included   \$ Available for a Fee   ✗ Not Available

View the summary of charges

Total price

**\$1964<sup>42</sup>**

as low as \$178/mo

Continue to Checkout

Air travel to Indonesia

\$2000

# Indonesian money

+ Follow



# Indonesian Rupiah

Currency ⋮



**How to reach Bali:** Take a flight from your country to Ngurah Rai International Airport or Denpasar Airport in Bali to reach the destination.

**Best time to visit Bali:** June-August

**Places to stay in Bali:** Nandini Jungle Resort & Spa, Halaman Depan Hotel, Hotel Restu, and Hanging Gardens Of Bali.

**Best restaurants in Bali:** Restaurant Locavore, Mamasan Bali, and Spice Mantraa Indian Cuisine



**Spice Mantraa Seminyak**

[Trip Advisor](#)

<https://traveltriangle.com/blog/indonesian-islands/>



## Surfing in Bali



Odysseys Su  
Bali surfing h



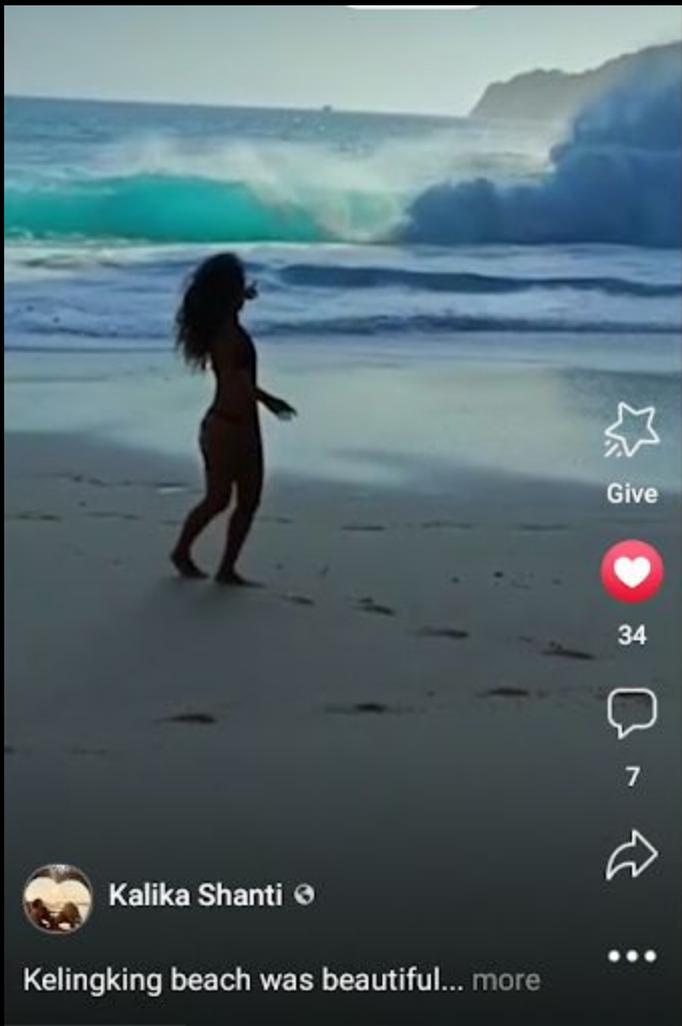
The Pan  
But Wes

The legendary “God’s left” wave – is restricted to 10 registered surfers on Nihiwatu island resort, each charged at \$100 a day.



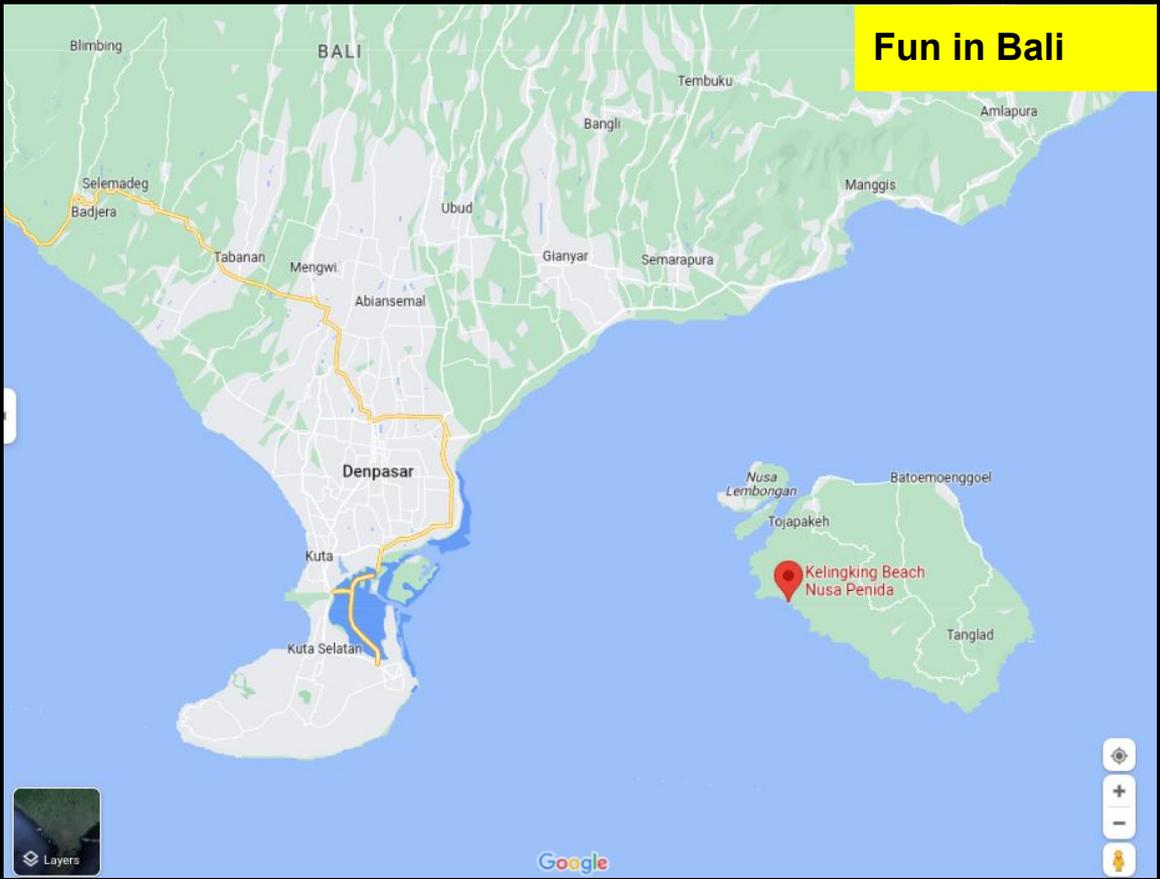
LEFT HAND WAVE





Kalika Shanti

Kelingking beach was beautiful... more



# Fun in Bali

Google

**Fun in Bali**



Kalika Shanti in Bali, Indonesia, 2023

# 1. Bali Swing

Bali Swing is one of the best and most popular swing in Bali, that located in (Jl. Dewi Saraswati, 80352 Bongkasa Pertiwi, Kapupaten Bandung, Bali, Indonesia).

It takes 20 minutes drive from Ubud center, and 1,5 hours from Kuta. This attraction opens every day from 8 am up to 5 pm.



**Bali Swing** houses numerous jungle swings ranging from 10m, 15m, 20m and 78m above ground.

## Price

---

10 USD entry Park entry + Bali Swing ride + Lunch, 35 USD

---

4 USD entry to Selfie Park + giant Bali swing ride 10 USD

---

10 USD per person

---

10 USD per person

---

**Fun in Bali**



Super swing in Bali, Indonesia. Kalika Shanti 2023

## COSTS FOR SHORT TERM SCOOTER HIRE IN BALI

If you're looking at a daily rental, expect to pay:

- **Scoopy or Vario 110cc:** 60 000 – 70 000 IDR (\$5) p/d
- **Vario 125cc :** 70 000 – 90 000 IDR (\$6) p/d
- **NMax:** 100 000 IDR (\$7) p/d

[torntackies.com](https://www.torntackies.com)

An international driver's license is recommended.



Drove with my scoopy in a tiny road of Ubud. Making memories.love Bali less

## WORLD STUDIES TRAVEL PROJECT SUMMARY:

1. Region traveling to: **INDONESIA**
  - a. Basic information about the region: **4th largest country population in the world**
  - b. Name of region: **Southeast Asia**
  - c. Geographic location, continent or country: **Bridges both Asia and Oceania**
  - d. Predominant culture: **Indonesian language and Muslim religion. Diverse ethnicities.**
  - e. Climate: **Hot, tropical. Varies by altitude and distance from the coast.**
  - f. Unusual characteristics: **Jakarta, capital city is sinking, moving to Borneo. Exotic animals like the komodo dragon, whale shark, and orangutans.**
2. Flight details - **\$11,000 roundtrip: Portland, Minneapolis, Korea, Bali. L.A. - Jakarta \$600?**
3. Transportation - how will you get around while in this region? **Hike, scooter, taxi**
4. 3 activities while there: **Surf Bali, Visit Borobudur temple, See Borneo orangutans**
5. What are the events/activities/experiences?
  - a. Where are they? **Bali: surfing, swing. Java: Borobudur temple. Borneo: orangutans**
  - b. Cost? **\$0 snorkel, surf, \$10 Bali swing. \$25 Borobudur temple. \$2000 orangutan trek.**
  - c. Why did you choose to do this? **Interest in archaeology, nature, amazing experiences**
6. Values in this region? Is there a certain way you should present yourself when there in order to avoid offense? **Be polite, wear modest clothes, use right hand, finish food.**
7. What are the common pastimes in this region? **Great food, surfing, hiking, riding motor scooters, snorkeling, exotic wildlife viewing**

## Works Cited

- AtlasObscura.com. "Amorphophallus titanum – Hulu Kuantan, Indonesia." *Atlas Obscura*, 20 June 2009, <https://www.atlasobscura.com/places/amorphophallus-titanum>. Accessed 29 May 2023.
- AtlasObscura.com. "67 Cool and Unusual Things to Do in Indonesia." *Atlas Obscura*, 18 April 2023, <https://www.atlasobscura.com/things-to-do/indonesia>. Accessed 29 May 2023.
- Biswas, Utpala. "12 Best Indonesian Islands That Will Take Your Breath Away In 2023." *Travel Triangle*, 23 March 2023, <https://traveltriangle.com/blog/indonesian-islands/>. Accessed 30 May 2023.
- Black, Riley. "These colossal storks flew over Indonesia's island of 'hobbit'-size humans." *National Geographic*, 12 July 2022, <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/science/article/colossal-storks-flew-over-indonesias-island-of-hobbit-size-humans>. Accessed 29 May 2023.
- Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). "Indonesia." *World Factbook*, Central Intelligence Agency of the United States, <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/indonesia/>. Accessed 29 May 2023.

## Works Cited

- Corbyn, Zoe. "Archaeologists land world's oldest fish hook." *Nature*, 2011,  
[nature.com/articles/nature.2011.9461](https://www.nature.com/articles/nature.2011.9461).
- Cuneo, Michael. "Indonesian Food: 50 of the Best Dishes You Should Eat." *Migrationology.com*, 2023,  
<https://migrationology.com/indonesian-food/>. Accessed 29 May 2023.
- Encyclopedia Britannica. "Indonesia." *Britannica School*, Encyclopedia Britannica, 21 11 2021,  
[school.eb.com/levels/high/article/Indonesia/106301](https://school.eb.com/levels/high/article/Indonesia/106301). Accessed 3 6 2023.
- Howard, Clark. "Stunning Electric-Blue Flames Erupt From Volcanoes." *National Geographic*, 30 January  
2014,  
<https://www.nationalgeographic.com/science/article/140130-kawah-ijen-blue-flame-volcanoes-sulfur-indonesia-pictures>. Accessed 29 May 2023.

## Works Cited

- Jarratt, Phil. "Waves of change and degradation: How surf tourism dumped on Bali and Indonesia." *Sydney Morning Herald*, 30 December 2015,  
<https://www.smh.com.au/world/waves-of-change-and-degradation-how-surf-tourism-dumped-on-bali-and-indonesia-20151230-glwtzi.html>. Accessed 3 June 2023.
- O'Connor, Sue, et al. "Pelagic fishing at 42,000 years before the present and the maritime skills of modern humans." *Science*, [science.org/doi/10.1126/science.1207703](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1207703).
- Pandean-Elliott, Petty, and Yuki Sugiura. "A taste of North Sulawesi, the Indonesian province known for its warming spices and fiery cuisine." *National Geographic*, 15 March 2023,  
<https://www.nationalgeographic.co.uk/travel/2023/03/a-taste-of-north-sulawesi-the-indonesian-province-known-for-its-warming-spices-and-fiery-cuisine>. Accessed 29 May 2023.
- PBS EONS, Public Broadcasting Service. "The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart." *YouTube*, Public Broadcasting Service, PBS, 2 May 2023, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTK\\_bC00ilg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTK_bC00ilg).

## Works Cited

PBS EONS, Public Broadcasting Service. "The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart." *YouTube*, Public Broadcasting Service, PBS, 2 May 2023, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTK\\_bC00ilg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTK_bC00ilg). Accessed 2 June 2023.

PBS Public Broadcasting Service. "The Invisible Barrier Keeping Two Worlds Apart." *YouTube.com*, PBS.org, 2 May 2023, [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTK\\_bC00ilg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QTK_bC00ilg). Accessed 1 June 2023.

Renaldi, Adi. "Indonesia's giant capital city is sinking. Can the government's plan save it?" *National Geographic*, [nationalgeographic.com/environment/article/indonesias-giant-capital-city-is-sinking-can-the-governments-plan-save-it](https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/article/indonesias-giant-capital-city-is-sinking-can-the-governments-plan-save-it).

Shanti, Kalika. "Bali swing and red gown, Ubud scooter ride, and Kelingking beach waves." *Facebook*, 2023. *Facebook.com*.

World Bank. "Indonesia - Climatology | Climate Change Knowledge Portal." *Climate Change Knowledge Portal*, <https://climateknowledgeportal.worldbank.org/country/indonesia/climate-data-historical>. Accessed 29 May 2023.

A person is seen from behind, relaxing in a hammock that is suspended between two tall, dark wooden poles. The hammock is positioned over a body of water. The scene is set during a sunset or sunrise, with the sun low on the horizon, creating a warm, golden glow and a long, shimmering reflection on the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, wispy clouds. The overall mood is peaceful and serene.

**INDONESIA** is a diverse and fascinating country. It teaches us about the deep past of the Earth and Humanity. As it faces the challenges of climate change, it teaches lessons that are important to the future.